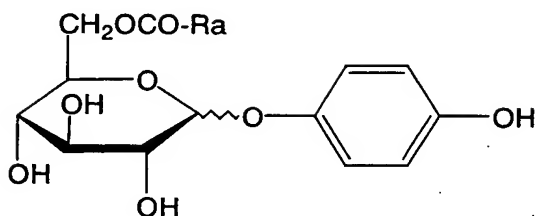


CLAIMS

1. An arbutin ester compound represented by formula (1):

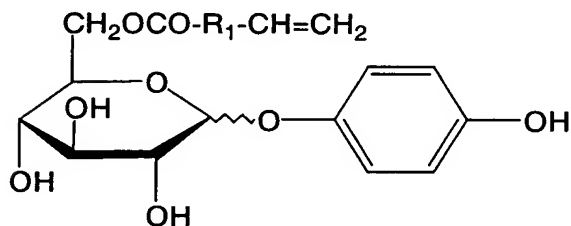
5 Formula (1)



wherein Ra is a hydrophobic group.

2. An arbutin ester compound according to claim 1, which is represented by formula (2):

Formula (2)

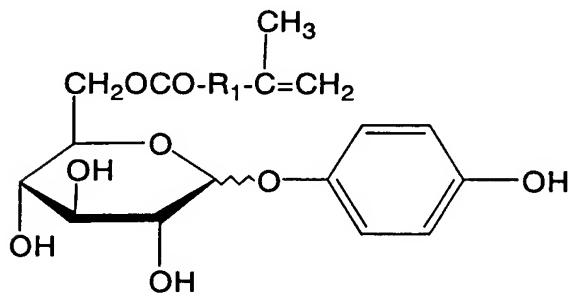


wherein R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group.

15

3. An arbutin ester compound according to claim 1, which is represented by formula (3):

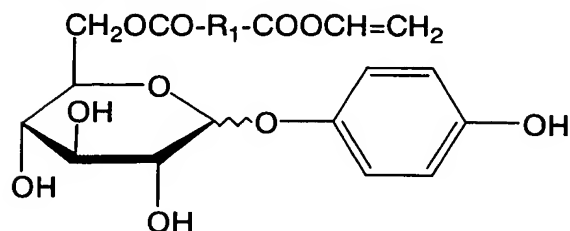
Formula (3)



- 20 wherein R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group.

4. An arbutin ester compound according to claim 1, which is represented by formula (4):

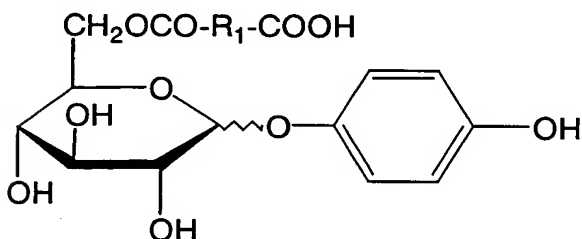
Formula (4)



5 wherein R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group.

5. An arbutin ester compound according to claim 1, which is represented by formula (5):

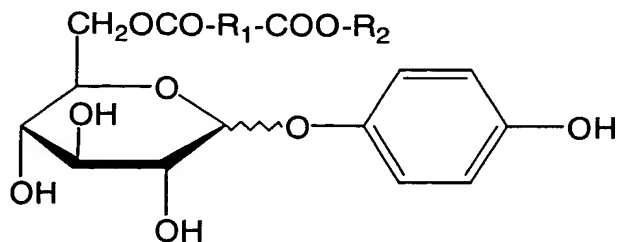
10 Formula (5)



wherein R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group.

15 6. An arbutin ester compound according to claim 1, which is represented by formula (6):

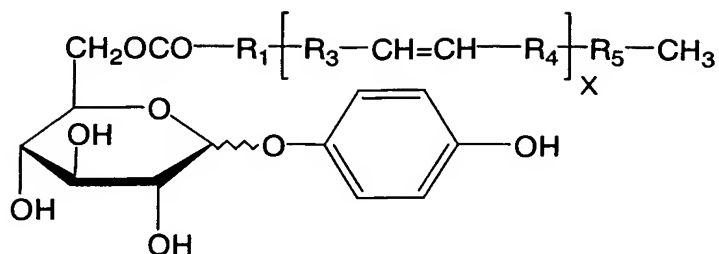
Formula (6)



20 wherein R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group; and R_2 is an alkyl group or an aryl group.

7. An arbutin ester compound according to claim 1, which is represented by formula (7):

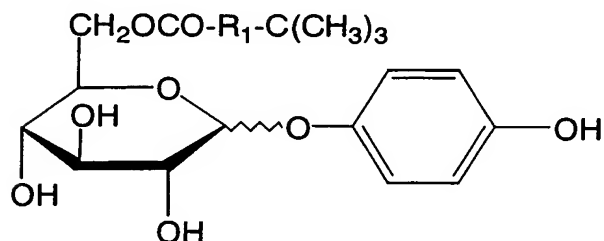
Formula (7)



wherein R_1 , R_3 , R_4 and R_5 are each independently a single bond, an
alkylene group or an arylene group; and X represents a number of
5 repeating units and is 1 to 6.

8. An arbutin ester compound according to claim 1,
which is represented by formula (8):

Formula (8)

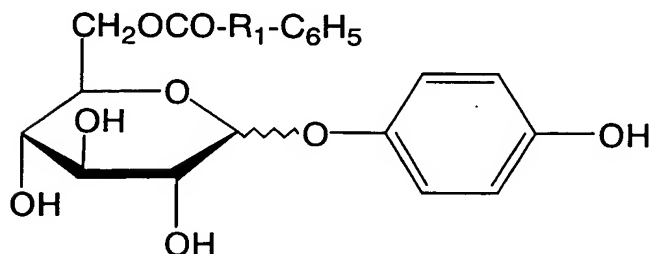


10

wherein R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene
group.

9. An arbutin ester compound according to claim 1,
15 which is represented by formula (9):

Formula (9)



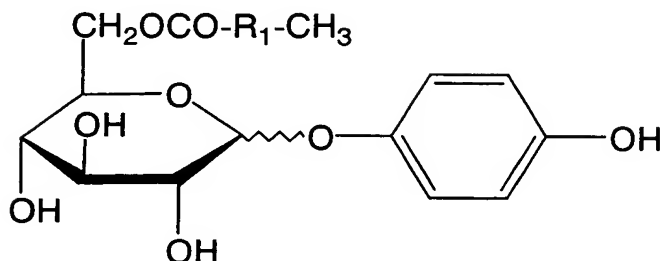
wherein R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene
group.

20

10. An arbutin ester compound according to claim 1,

which is represented by formula (10):

Formula (10)



wherein R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group.

11. A tyrosinase inhibitor comprising, as an active ingredient, at least one of the arbutin ester compounds according to claims 1 to 10.

10

12. An external preparation for the skin, comprising the tyrosinase inhibitor according to claim 11.

13. A process for producing an arbutin ester compound, comprising the step of carrying out an esterification reaction of arbutin with a carboxylic acid compound represented by one of formulae (11) to (19):

15

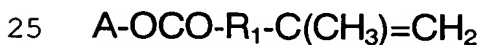
Formula (11)



wherein A is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or vinyl group; and R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group;

20

Formula (12)



25

wherein A is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or vinyl group; and R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group;

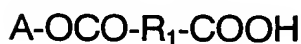
30 Formula (13)



wherein A is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or vinyl group; and R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group;

5

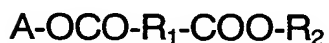
Formula (14)



wherein A is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or vinyl group; and R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group;

10

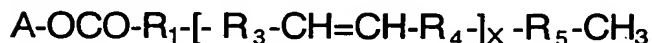
Formula (15)



wherein A is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or vinyl group; R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group; and R_2 is an alkyl group or an aryl group;

15

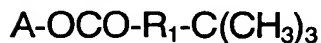
Formula (16)



wherein A is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or vinyl group; R_1 , R_3 , R_4 and R_5 are each independently a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group; and X represents a number of repeating units and is 1 to 6;

20

25 Formula (17)



wherein A is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or vinyl group; and R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group;

30

Formula (18)



wherein A is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or vinyl group; and R_1 is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group;

35

Formula (19)



wherein A is hydrogen or a substituted or unsubstituted alkyl or vinyl group; and R₁ is a single bond, an alkylene group or an arylene group.

14. The process according to claim 13, wherein the esterification is carried out in the presence of an enzyme catalyst.

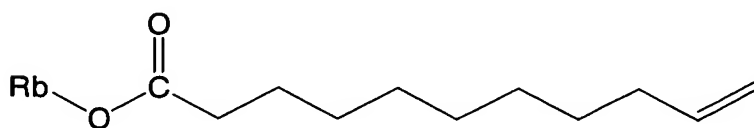
15. The process according to claim 13, wherein the esterification is carried out in the presence of a chemical catalyst.

16. The process according to claim 13, wherein the esterification is carried out while performing a dehydration treatment.

17. The process according to claim 13, wherein the esterification reaction step is followed by the steps of:

extracting and isolating unreacted carboxylic acid derivative(s) from the esterification reaction mixture with a nonpolar organic solvent; and subsequently, adding excess water to extract and isolate unreacted arbutin and to precipitate the arbutin ester compound.

18. A tyrosinase inhibitor comprising undecylenic acid, salt(s) thereof and/or ester derivative(s) thereof represented by formula (20):



wherein Rb is hydrogen or a sugar residue derived by the removal

of one hydroxyl group from a sugar.

19. The tyrosinase inhibitor according to claim 18,
wherein Rb is a sugar residue derived by the removal of one
5 hydroxyl group from a sugar.

20. The tyrosinase inhibitor according to claim 18,
which comprises the undecylenic acid and/or salt(s) thereof
wherein Rb is hydrogen.
10

21. An external preparation comprising the tyrosinase
inhibitor according to claim 18.

22. The external preparation according to claim 21,
15 which is a cosmetic preparation for skin whitening.

23. A tyrosinase activity promoter comprising ascorbic
acid and/or ascorbic acid derivative(s) as an active ingredient.

20 24. A tyrosinase activity promoter according to claim
23, wherein the ascorbic acid derivative(s) is at least one
member selected from the group consisting of ascorbic acid fatty
acid esters; ascorbic acid phosphoric acid esters, fatty acid
esters thereof and salts of the phosphoric acid esters and fatty
25 acid esters; ascorbic acid glucosides and fatty acid esters
thereof; and ascorbic acid sulfuric acid esters, fatty acid
esters thereof, and salts of such sulfuric acid esters and fatty
acid esters.

30 25. An external preparation comprising the tyrosinase
activity promoter according to claim 23.

26. An external preparation according to claim 25,
which is an external preparation for the hair.
35

27. An external preparation according to claim 25,
which is an external preparation for the skin.

28. An external preparation according to claim 25,
5 wherein the total content of ascorbic acid and ascorbic acid
derivative(s) is 0.00001 to 10 wt.% in the whole external
preparation.

29. An external preparation according to claim 25,
10 wherein the tyrosinase activity promoter comprises ascorbic acid
as an active ingredient, and wherein the content of ascorbic acid
is 0.0001 to 1 wt.% in the whole external preparation.

30. An external preparation according to claim 25,
15 wherein the tyrosinase activity promoter comprises, as an active
ingredient, at least one compound selected from the group
consisting of ascorbic acid phosphoric acid esters and ascorbic
acid glucosides, and wherein the content of said at least one
compound is 0.001 to 10 wt.% in the whole external preparation.

20

31. An external preparation according to claim 25,
wherein the tyrosinase activity promoter comprises, as an active
ingredient, at least one compound selected from the group
consisting of fatty acid esters of ascorbic acid, fatty acid
25 esters of ascorbic acid phosphoric acid esters and fatty acid
esters of ascorbic acid glucosides, and wherein the content of
said at least one compound is 0.00001 to 0.1 wt.% in the whole
external preparation.

32. The process for producing an ester, comprising
30 esterifying hydroxyl-containing compound(s) with fatty acid(s) or
derivative(s) thereof in the presence of *Candida antarctica*-
derived lipase type A in an aprotic organic solvent.

33. The process according to claim 32, wherein the
35

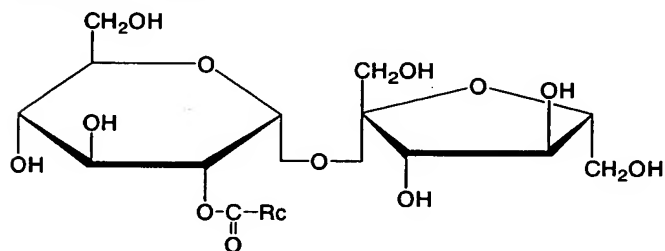
aprotic organic solvent is selected from the group consisting of dimethylformamide, dimethylsulfoxide, and mixtures of dimethylformamide and dimethylsulfoxide.

5 34. The process according to claim 32, wherein the hydroxyl-containing compound(s) is at least one member selected from the group consisting of saccharides, nucleosides, sugar alcohols and hydroxyl-containing amino acids.

10 35. The process according to claim 34, wherein the hydroxyl-containing compound is a saccharide.

 36. The process according to claim 32, wherein the hydroxyl-containing compound is sucrose, and wherein the ester is
15 a compound represented by formula (21).

Formula (21)



wherein R_c is a C₁₋₂₄ fatty acid residue.